

# Expressing Obligations



I / You must...

VERB な~~ら~~

ければなりません

ければならない

Example:

明日、日本語のテストなので、勉強をしなければなりません！

Because tomorrow is the Japanese test, I must study!

## Activity 33 Speaking & Listening Task

Find a partner and designate a PERSON A and a PERSON B. Using the above grammar pattern, take it in turns to tell each other what the following people are obliged to do. After you have heard the obligations, record your answer in English. If you are PERSON A, cover up the information provided for PERSON B. You can cover your partner's information with a piece of paper, if need be.

PERSON A	
Information to say to PERSON B	Information to record from PERSON B (notes)
● たくみさん must do his Japanese homework	● かおりさん：
● ますみさん must eat her Japanese lunch	● せいいちさん：
● はるかさん must go to school	● けんとうさん：
● しずかさん must play けんとう	● ゆいさん：

PERSON B	
Information to say to PERSON A	Information to record from PERSON A (notes)
● ゆいさん must ride (catch) the bus	● はるかさん：
● せいいちさん must wear his hat	● たくみさん：
● かおりさん must clean the classroom	● ますみさん：
● けんとうさん must study English.	● しずかさん：

Words for this activity					
Homework	しゅくだい	Japanese lunch	おべんとう	To ride	の 乗ります
To wear	着ます <small>き</small>	Hat	ぼうし	To clean	そうじします
Classroom	きょうしつ	English	えいご 英語	To study	勉強します